

TIME 4 MISHNA

key terms

יבמות

Rules:

- כל שאינה עולה ליבום, אינה עולה לחליצה** - A woman who is exempt from יבום is also exempt from חליצה
- הואיל ונאסרה עליו שעה אחת, נאסרה עליו עולמית (נאסרה)** - Once a יבמה becomes forbidden once to a יבם, she remains forbidden forever
- עשה דוחה לא תעשה** - A positive מצוה overrides an עבירה
- אין אדם משים עצמו רשע** - Confession is invalid testimony since a רשע cannot give testimony
- פלגינן דיבוריה** - The contents of one's speech/testimony can be split up and only partly accepted
- לא פלוג רבנן** - The חכמים don't make exceptions within their decrees decrees require strengthening so that people don't violate them
- דברי סופרים צריכים חיזוק** - Decrees מדרבנן require strengthening so that people don't violate them

Concepts and terms:

- **שומרת יבם/יבמה/זקוקה** - The widow of the dead man who must perform יבום or חליצה
- **יבם** - The brother of the dead man who must perform יבום or חליצה
- **זיקה** - The weak marital bond between the יבם and שומרת יבם
- **אחות זקוקתו** - The sister of one's יבם

- **ערוה** - A woman whom one is forbidden to marry due to being related
- **איסור מצוה** - An ערוה מדרבנן, e.g. one's grandmother
- **איסור קדושה** - A woman who one is forbidden to marry מדאורייתא but not due to being related, e.g. a כהן and divorcee

- **צרה** - A woman who is married to the same man as another woman
- **מיאון** - When a girl under the age of בת מצוה gets married on a מדרבנן level after her father died and she takes the option of dissolving the marriage before becoming בת מצוה
- **אילונית** - A woman who is unable to have children

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צרה - A woman who is married to the same man as another woman

מיאון - When a girl under the age of **בת מצוה** gets married on a **מדרבנן** level after her father died and she takes the option of dissolving the marriage before becoming **בת מצוה**

אילונית - A woman who is unable to have children

מאמר - **קידושין** (acquiring a woman) with money or a document which a **יבם** must do **מדרבנן** before **יבום**

ממזר - One who is born from illegal relations

קרבת אשם תלוי - The **קרבת** which must be offered when there is a doubt whether one is liable to a **קרבת חטאת**

- **נכסי מלוג** - Property which belongs to a woman from which her husband may benefit
- **נכסי צאן ברזל** - Property which a woman brings into a marriage and is considered the property of her husband

כתבה - The document written at the time of marriage entitling the woman to an amount of money upon being divorced or widowed

ביאה פסולה - **יבום** which is forbidden so doesn't work

בוגרת - A woman who is over the age of 12½ and has fully matured

בתולה - A woman who has never had relations with another man

מכת עץ - A woman who lost her features of being a **בתולה** due to an injury

זר - Non-**כהן**, who is forbidden to eat **תרומה**

זונה - A woman who has had illegal relations so is forbidden to marry a **כהן** or eat **תרומה**

- **סריס חמה** - A man who was born without the ability to have children
- **סריס אדם** - A man who lost the ability to have children during his life, e.g. **פצוע** **דכא** (one whose male organ has been crushed) or **כרות שפכה** (one whose tip of his male organ has been totally cut off)
- **טמטום** - One who has neither male nor female signs due to them being covered by skin
- **אנדרוגיניוס** - One who has both male and female signs

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- **חלל** - One who is born from a כהן's forbidden marriage, e.g. to a divorcee
- **חללה** - A woman who is born from a כהן's forbidden marriage or who has relations with a חלל

תקנת עגונות - Leniencies which apply in order to allow a woman whose husband is missing to remarry

סוטה - Intentional adulteress

כתבת בנין דכרין - A condition written in the כתובה that her כתובה money and property which her husband inherits from her shall be inherited when he dies only by his sons which he had with her

מחזיר גרושתו - The prohibition to remarry one's divorcee after she remarries somebody else **מדאורייתא** in the interim

שתי שערות - 2 hairs around the male organ which indicates maturity

קון וחומש - Paying the value of something plus a fifth, e.g. when a זר eats תרומה

בכור - Firstborn animal, which must be given to a כהן

קרבן מנחה - Offering of flour

קומץ - 3-fingers handful (usually associated with the flour of a קרבן מנחה)

אונן - One whose relative has died that day and if he is a כהן may not serve in the בית המקדש or eat קרבנות

משמר - One of the 24 groups of כהנים which would serve in the בית המקדש for one week at a time

נדר - A vow not to benefit from something/someone

- **חרש/חרשת** - Deaf and dumb man/woman
- **פקח/פקחת** - Normal man/woman who can speak and hear