

TIME 4 MISHNA

key terms

ראש השנה

Rules:

לא תהא שמיעה גדולה בראיה - The **בית דין** witnessing something themselves is certainly as good as hearing from other witnesses

אין שבות במקדש - Rabbinic prohibitions of **שבת** don't apply in the **בית המקדש**

Concepts and terms:

בל תאחר - The prohibition of delaying payment of one's vow

מעשר בהמה - A tithe of animals which were born that year

תחום שבת - 2000 **אמות** limit beyond which one may not travel on **שבת**

ערלה - Fruit which grows in the first 3 years of its tree's life and is forbidden

קידוש חודש - Fixing and sanctifying **ראש חודש**

חדש - New grain which grew that year and may not be eaten until 2nd day of **פסח**

- **שמיטה** - A year every 7 years during which land may not be worked and loans are cancelled
- **יובל** - A year every 50 years during which land may not be worked, slaves are freed and fields returned to their original owner
- **סנהדרין גדולה** - The main **בית דין** which was made up of 71 judges
- **סנהדרין קטנה** - A **בית דין** of 23 judges, which most cities in **ארץ ישראל** had
- **צדוקים / ביתוסים** - Groups of Jews who didn't accept **תורה שבעל פה**
- **כותים** - A nation who converted but whose conversion was doubtful
- **נשיא** - Head of the **סנהדרין**
- **ראש בית דין** - Deputy head of the **סנהדרין**

ראש השנה on מוסף which are recited in **פסוקים**

- **מלכיות** - **פסוקים** related to Hashem's kingship
- **זכרונות** - **פסוקים** talking about Hashem remembering
- **שופרות** - **פסוקים** related to the **שופר**